

Energy Research Unit Activities in AAST

Prepared By Prof. Mostafa Abdelgeliel Head of Electrical and Control Engineering dep. Head of Energy Research unit Faculty of Engineering, Alexandria, ASST



Introduction

Introduction:

- Due to the growing demand for energy and the increasing shortage of traditional energy resources, in addition to the associated problems of energy crisis, the trend to use extend the share of renewable and alternative energy resources became mandatory taking into consideration the implementation of energy conservation policies.
- Hence, the Energy Research Unit was established on February 18, 2014, at the College of Engineering, AAST, Alexandria, to provide solutions for energy problem and to be a center of excellence in energy not only in AAST but also for the community service.





مقدمة:

- نظرًا للطلب المتزايد على الطاقة والنقص المتزايد في مصادر الطاقة التقليدية وما يصاحب ذلك من مشاكل ، فإن الاتجاه إلى استخدام الطاقات المتجددة والبديلة ، مع ضرورة الحفاظ على الطاقة ، أمر حتمي محليًا ودوليًا.
- تم إنشاء وحدة أبحاث الطاقة في 18 فبراير 2014 ، بكلية الهندسة بأبي قير، لتقديم الحلول المناسبة لطبيعة المتقدم سواء على مستوى الأكاديمية بكافة فروعها أو من خلال دورها في خدمة المجتمع.



link the energy research with the community needs in order to find an implementable solution for energy problems, in addition to deliver the technical support in AAST and community.

الرسالة:-ربط أبحاث الطاقة باحتياجات المجتمع من أجل العثور على حل قابل للتنفيذ لمشاكل الطاقة، بالإضافة إلى تقديم الدعم التقني في AAST والمجتمع.



- Link the researches related to energy with the current needs and future plan of the AAST and community
- Integrate and support the research through the encouragement of multi-discipline project to deliver an innovative solution
- Make AAST as a center of excellence in the field of energy
- ربط البحوث المتعلقة بالطاقة بالاحتياجات الحالية والخطة المستقبلية في AAST والمجتمع.
- تكامل ودعم البحث من خلال تشجيع مشروعات متعددة التخصصات لتقديم حل مبتكر.
 - جعل الأكاديمية العربية للعلوم والتكنولوجيا مركزا متميزا في مجال الطاقة



Energy Committee

 An energy committee has been established in order to help in developing, achieving, following the energy management and energy efficient policies

لجنة الطاقة:-تم إنشاء لجنة للطاقة من أجل المساعدة في تحقيق الأهداف، والمهمة الرئيسية هي بناء نظام إدارة الطاقة



Activities of Energy Research Unit

- The establishment of an energy committee at the academy level
- Conducting the necessary studies for energy conservation within the AAST campuses
- Make energy audits and analysis of energy consumption
- Integrate renewable energy resources (PV plants) within the existing system
- Build a energy Monitoring system
- Provide the consultancy services to use an energy efficient equipment's such as lighting, HVAC, etc.
- Enhance the existing Bsc. and Msc. program and develop a new program related to energy
- Develop a training programs related to energy and energy efficient.



Activities of Energy Research Unit

الانشطة:-

- انشاء لجنة الطاقة على مستوى الاكاديمية.
- إجراء عدد من الدراسات لترشيد الطاقة بالأكاديمية والمجتمع
 إجراء مراجعات وتحليل الطاقة والاستهلاك
- بجراء مراجعات وتعلين الطافة والاستهلات • عمل الدراسات والإشراف على تنفيذ مشروعات الطاقة المتجددة
 - تصميم وتنفيذ نظام آلى لمراقبة الأحمال
 - تطوير البرامج الدراسية واستحداث برامج جديدة خاصة بالطاقة
 - إعداد برامج تدريبية فى مجال الطاقة وكفاءتها





50 kW Solar Power Plant (On-Grid) with Weather Station. (ABB)

- On-grid
- Off-grid
- Hybrid
- For education, research and training purpose in addition to energy efficient and management







50 kW Solar Power Plant (On-Grid) with Weather Station. (ABB)



Environmental Benefits





The energy to operate a TV for 33,195 days



The energy to power 881.77 computers for 1 year Greenhouse Gases Greenhouse gases avoided by use of ranewable energy

CARBON DIOXIDE

CO2 347,183.50 lb

NITROGEN OXIDE

NO_x 150.50 lb

SULFUR DIOXIDE

SO2 1.10 lb

Carbon Offset 157.48 metric tons



You have offset the equivalent of

33.60 ac

Typically one acre of pine forest will offset the equivalent of 4.69 metric tons of CO2



1 0



Hybrid 10 kW PV Inverter. (InfiniSolar)

This hybrid PV inverter can provide power to connected by utilizing PV Power, utility and battery power.

Depending on different power situation, this hybrid inverter is designed to generate continuous power from PV solar modules (solar panels), battery, and the utility.

There are three operation modes: Grid-Tie with backup, Grid-Tie and Off-Grid.







Implement Online Monitoring of Energy Consumption in Abu-Kir Coumps





Energy Meters





Power Station Monitoring system





Sources Consumption Ranking



Energy plan for energy reduction including lighting, HVAC, utility, etc..



Wind Engineering Skills in Egypt and Tunisia (WESET)

150 kW PV plant in Aswan campus









New Energy Program

B.Sc., M.Sc. and M-Eng. programs include:

• B.Sc. of Energy Engineer, (smart village) http://www.aast.edu/en/colleges/coe/smartvillage/dept/index.php?unit_id=529

- M.Sc. in Renewable and environmental energy (Alexandria)
- M.Sc. of Smart Grid technology (Alexandria)
- M.Sc. of Smart Energy Management system (Alexandria)
- Meng of Renewable energy and energy efficient (Alexandria)
- 4 Modules for Wind Energy
- Bsc in Oil and Gas

http://www.aast.edu/en/colleges/coe/alex/dept/contenttemp.php?page_id=740000 2

http://www.aast.edu/en/colleges/coe/alex/dept/contenttemp.php?page_id=740002



Training courses

- 1. Renewable Energy System
- 2. Solar energy
- 3. Practical fundamental solar energy
- 4. Wind Energy System
- 5. Energy Management and Auditing (EMA)
- 6. Building Management system (BMS)



<u>1-Renewable Energy System</u>

| Learning Outcomes: | -Understand the principle of renewable energy. -Select the suitable renewable energy resources . -know different resources of renewable energy. |
|-----------------------|---|
| Course contents: | Energy resources and overview of world energy. Energy demand and production / Consumption . Energy conversion and storage. solar energy wind energy Wind energy Hydro-power Bio-energy . Practical / Laboratory. Advanced topics of renewable energy. Application and case study. |



| | 2-solar Energy |
|------------------------|--|
| Learning Outcomes : | -Understand the concept of solar energy. -Know the application of solar thermal system. -Design solar thermal system. |
| Course contents : | Fundamental of solar astronomy. Solar radiation. Introduction to concentrator optics. PV system. High temperature systems. Solar collectors theory and technology energy in Solar collectors. Flat plate collectors design. Solar water heating and Solar heating. Solar air heating. Solar air cooling and liquid absorption technology. |



| <mark>3</mark> - | Practical fundamental solar energy |
|------------------------|---|
| Learning Outcomes : | Understand the principle of solar energy. Differentiate between on-grid and off-grid PV system. Know the components and operation of solar heater. |
| Course contents : | PV system components and configurations. PV types and solar inverters On-grid PV system. Off-grid and hybrid PV system. PV installation Solar heater. practical / laboratory. |



| | 4-Wind Energy System |
|----------|---|
| Learning | - Understand the feature, characteristics and types of wind turbine |
| Outcomes | - Select the suitable wind turbine. |
| | - Design and control wind farm. |
| Course | - Introduction to wind energy. |
| contents | - Wind turbine characteristics and resources. |
| | - Aerodynamics of wind turbines. |
| | - Wind turbine mechanics and dynamics. |
| | - Wind turbine generations. |
| | - Wind turbine installation. |
| | - Tends in control system design of wind turbine. |
| | wind turbine design calculations |
| | - Environmental aspects |
| | - Wind turbine economics. |
| | |



| | | 5. Energy Management and Auditing (EMA) |
|---|------------------------|--|
| | Learning Outcomes : | Understand the codes and standards of energy . Understand the concept of energy audits and procedures. Know the tools and equipment needed to perform an energy audit . Learn how to write energy reports. |
| | Course contents : | Fundamentals of Energy management system Energy efficient and conservation. Introduction, codes standards & Legislation I & Legislation II Types of Energy audits and its basics component . The audit Process i- Pre site work ii- Preparing for audit visit ii- post Audit Analysis iii- The Energy audit Report. The Energy action Plan Specialized audit tools. The Building Envelope Audit. The Electric system Audit. The Indoor Air Quality and HVAC Audit. Industrial, Commercial and Residential audits . Energy efficient and renewable energy. Energy management automation. |
| 1 | | |



| Learning - Ui | nderstand the principles of BMS system. elect the suitable lighting and HVAC systems of energy efficient applications. now BMS configurations and technologies. |
|---|---|
| - Kr - De | esign BMS system. |
| Course - Ov contents : - Fu - Er - Syst - Lig - Re - Er Syst - Bu - Sc - Bi - De | verview on energy management and control. Indamentals of Energy auditing . hergy efficient and renewable energy. hergy conservation techniques and performance assessment for lighting tems. ghting control and efficiency standards. esidential and commercial lighting systems. hergy conservation techniques and performance assessment for HVAC tems. hilding insulation and air leakage. blar Heating and HVAC application. MS control system and automation. esign and installation of BMS. |



Renewable Energy Lab Overview





Wind Energy Trainer With Grid Connected



Grid connected wind energy setup consists of wind energy generator with wind simulator, grid connected inverter, grid connected controller, and power analyzer.



Wind Energy Trainer With Grid Connected Interface



Wind turbine, load module, measurement module, Grid tie inverter, energy management module, wind simulator motor.



HyDrive Electric Hybrid Vehicle Trainer (HELIOCENTRIS)



Hybrid electric vehicle module operated by battery and fuel cell





BIODIESEL PRODUCTION SETUP



DL BIO-10

Biodiesel generation process with digital controller





Computer Controlled Thermal Solar Energy Unit, with SCADA



Solar Heater system with sun simulator capacity 300l with digital interface

3 1



Computer Controlled Thermal Solar Energy Unit,



* Minimum supply always includes: 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 (Computer not included in the supply)

Digital interface and control loop of solar heater and sun simulator





Air-Handling Unit (AHU)



Complete solution with full features for energy efficient AHU, connected to a Building Management System.





Air-Handling Unit interface and Building Management System Solution





Weather Station VANTAGE PRO2 Multi-Component Air Quality Monitor.



Air Quality Measurement Station

17/10/2020



Wireless weather station



PV Power Plant

50 kW Solar Power Plant (On-Grid) with Weather

Station. (ABB)

- On-grid
- Off-grid
- Hybrid

17/10/2020









50 kW Solar Power Plant (On-Grid) with Weather Station. (ABB)



Environmental Benefits





The energy to operate a TV for 33,195 days



The energy to power 881.77 computers for 1 year Greenhouse Gases Greenhouse gases avoided by use of renewable energy

CARBON DIOXIDE

CO2 347,183.50 lb

NITROGEN OXIDE

NO_x 150.50 lb

SULFUR DIOXIDE

SO2 1.10 lb

Carbon Offset 157.48 metric tons



You have offset the equivalent of

33.60 ac

Typically one acre of pine forest will offset the equivalent of 4.69 metric tons of C02





MPR-47s New-Generation Network Analyzers



16/8/2020

MPR-4X Series New-Generation Network Analyzers

With their compact design and 45mm depth, MPR-4X series new generation network analyzers occupy less space in the panels and have a wide range of operating voltage (45-265 VAC/DC). In addition up to 8 MB internal memory, they offer wide I/O solutions with their replaceable modular structure based on customer requirements and areas of application.

MPR-4X Series offer a wide range of analog and digital inputs/outputs and relay outputs with their I/O modules.

Remote Monitoring Software:

With the energy management software developed by ENTES, energy consumption and quality can be monitored in real time by reading the values measured by devices. As a result, comprehensive energy monitoring, data storage, optimum energy consumption control with the analysis of stored data, improvements in energy costs, and sustainable goals for energy systems are accomplished.



Building Capacity of AASTMT labs in Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency



MPR-47s New-Generation Network Analyzers

| PRODUCT SELE | Dimensions / mm | A 3xV, 3xI, Frequency, W, Var, VA, P, Q, S, kWh, kVArh,Demand, Max, Min. Cos , I neutral | THD-I | V-DHT | Harmonics 1-51 st | RS-485 | Digital Input | Digital Output | AI mA/V | AO MA | AO V | Relay Output | Pulse Output | Real Time Clock | Memory | Voltage/Current Unbalances | Pulse Counter | Operating Hours Meter | Alarm | Event Logs | Outage Records |
|--------------|-----------------|--|-------|-------|------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------|-------|------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------|------------|----------------|
| MPR-45 | 96x96 | 0 | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | | | | 0 | * | * | 0 |
| MPR-45S | 96x96 | • | | | | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | | 8MB | | | | | | • |
| MPR-46 | 96x96 | | | | | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | | | * | | * | * | |
| MPR-46S | 96x96 | • | | 0 | | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 8MB | | * | | 0 | | 0 |
| MPR-47S | 96x96 | | 0 | | 0 | | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 8MB | 0 | * | | 0 | | 0 |



Building Capacity of AASTMT labs in

16/8/2020



Hybrid 10 kW PV Inverter (InfiniSolar)

This hybrid PV inverter can provide power to connected by utilizing PV Power, utility and battery power.









Real Time Simulator (RT-Lab) Opal simulator

Versatile Real-Time Digital OP5600 SIMULATOR

- The OP5600 real-time simulator is the most adopted simulation platform by OPAL-RT's users in industry and academia.
- OP5600 combines the performance, versatility and reliability that is ideal for demanding hardware in the loop applications.



- It can be applied in the power systems, aerospace, automotive, oil and gas or other electro-mechanical industries, the OP5600 has the power to simulate systems, while offering all the I/Os required to get your hardware into the loop.





WINDOWS HOST PC











Wind Turbine Controller Under Test





Real-time Platform for Microgrid PHIL Testing



17/10/2020

4 5



Online Monitoring System for Energy Consumption in Abu-Kir Coumps

The monitoring system consists of 43 smart power meters integrated with data center





Energy Meters Overview





Power Station Monitoring system





Sources Consumption Ranking





Measurement and Miscellanies WTF-B200 Wind Speed and Direction Anemometer

- Whole set of WTF-B200 wind vane anemometric includes WTF-B200 display, WFS-1 wind speed sensor, SC/FX wind direction sensor and cables. Application

- Cranes
- Weather
- Agriculture
- Hydraulic and Hydroelectricity
- Construction
- Education

10/2020









Measurement and Miscellanies

FERVE F-814 battery and Alternator Tester 12 V

- Intakes for generator and battery discharge Tester
- For lead acid batteries, with a capacity between 32 and 180 Ah

17/10/2020







Measurement and Miscellanies Auto Meter SB-300 Intelligent Handheld Battery Tester

•Tests flooded, deep cycle, and AGM batteries with CCA range of 100-1600 - also detects discharged batteries, bad cells, and has built in reverse polarity protection.





Measurement and Miscellanies

- 1. AEMC 405 Power Clamp-On Mete 1000V AC/DC, 1000A AC/1500A DC True RMS
- 2. Variable load
- 3. Data logger

10/2020

- 4. Power Quality analyzer
- 5. 2 storage oscilloscope 4-channel with voltage and current probes





Measurement and Miscellanies

Fluke 430 Series

Three-Phase Power Quality Analyzers

Pinpoint power problems faster, safer and in greater detail

The Fluke 434 and 435 three-phase power quality analyzers help you locate, predict, prevent and troubleshoot problems in three- and single-phase power distribution systems. Troubleshooting is faster with on-screen display of trends and captured events, even while background recording continues. The new IEC standards for flicker, harmonics and power quality are built right in to take the guess work out of power quality.

16/8/2020



Building Capacity of AASTMT labs in Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency



Measurement and Miscellanies Fluke 430 Series

Three-Phase Power Quality Analyzers



• Warranty: Rugged, handheld troubleshooter with Fluke three-year warranty

16/8/2020

- **Troubleshoot real-time:** Analyze the trends using the cursors and zoom tools-even while background recording continues
- Highest safety rating in the industry: 600 V CAT IV/1000 V CAT III rated for use at the service entrance
- Automatic Transient Mode: Capture 200 kHz waveform data on all phases simultaneously up to 6 kV
- Fully Class-A compliant: Conduct tests according to the stringent international IEC 61000-4-30 Class-A standard
- Measure all three phases and neutral: With included four current probes
- AutoTrend: Every measurement you see is always automatically recorded, without any setup

Building Capacity of AASTMT labs in Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency

5



Thank you for you attention

Contact: mostafa.geliel@aast.edu